Corporate governance

The Board is committed to high standards of corporate governance. The Members have decided to voluntarily prepare a Corporate Governance Statement to demonstrate compliance with the main principles, where relevant, of the UK Corporate Governance Code issued by the Financial Reporting Council ('FRC') in 2014, and the disclosure and transparency provisions of the Listing Rules of the Financial Conduct Authority.

The Board considers that, throughout the year, it was compliant with the relevant provisions of the UK Corporate Governance Code.

Channel 4's status as a statutory corporation without shareholders means those provisions concerning shareholders' interests are not directly applicable. Also, instead of a nominations committee, there are formal nominations procedures which are described below.

Given its constitution and specific statutory provisions regarding the appointment of Members, Channel 4 does not have a formal nominations committee. The following formal nomination procedures are in place:

- Non-Executive Members are appointed for fixed terms by Ofcom following consultation with Channel 4's Chair and the approval of the Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport
- the Chair is appointed by Ofcom for a fixed term with the approval of the Secretary of State for Culture, Media and Sport
- the Chief Executive is appointed by the Board
- other Executive Members are appointed to the Board after nomination by the Chief Executive and the Chair acting jointly
- the Board Secretary is appointed jointly by the Chair and Chief Executive

The Board

Channel Four Television Corporation is controlled through its Board of Members. The Board's main role is to discharge Channel 4's statutory functions and ensure the fulfilment of the public service remit in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations.

The Board, which meets at least nine times a year, has a schedule of matters reserved for its approval. The following matters must be referred to the full Board:

- Channel 4's annual budget (content and non-content)
- the appointment and reappointment of the Chief Executive
- confirmation of the appointment and reappointment of the other Executive Members nominated by the Chief Executive and the Chair acting jointly
- banking arrangements and loan facilities
- any significant proposal outside the ordinary course of Channel 4's business
- the appointment and reappointment of the statutory auditor
- the audited accounts of Channel 4 presented by the Audit Committee
- the establishment, purchase or acquisition of any qualifying company and the approval or variation of terms of reference for any subsidiary
- approval of any significant new business investment
- significant proposed changes to Channel 4's headcount
- such other matters as the Board may from time to time resolve to review or decide upon.

In addition, as part of its overall responsibility to ensure the fulfilment of Channel 4's statutory duties and functions, the Board continues to focus on ensuring the successful delivery of Channel 4's remit and other public service responsibilities. Content output and plans for future investment of the content budget are regularly discussed as part of the overall Board agenda, as are regular updates on audience reactions to Channel 4's content. The Board also approves Channel 4's proposed Statement of Media Content Policy (incorporating the Statement of Programme Policy and Review) prior to publication.

The Board has an established Audit Committee and Remuneration Committee to assist with the discharge of its functions and has delegated each certain responsibilities. The Audit Committee Report is set out on pages 129 to 131 and the Remuneration Committee Report is set out on pages 132 to 137.

The roles of the Chair and Chief Executive

The division of responsibilities between the Chair of the Board and the Chief Executive is clearly defined as described below.

The Chair is responsible for, among other things:

- leading the Board in setting the values and standards of Channel 4
- maintaining a relationship of trust with and between the executive and Non-Executive Members
- leadership of the Board, ensuring its effectiveness on all aspects of its role including the setting of the agenda
- ensuring that all Members receive accurate, timely and clear information
- ensuring that all Members continually update their skills and the knowledge and familiarity with Channel 4 required to fulfil their role both on the Board and on committees
- facilitating the effective contribution of Non-Executive Members and ensuring constructive relations between Executive and Non-Executive Members
- undertaking an annual evaluation of Board and committee performance

The role of the Chief Executive is to run the business of Channel 4 under the delegated authority from the Board, to implement the policies and strategy agreed by the Board, and to communicate with Ofcom and other key stakeholders.

In 2015, Lord (Terry) Burns continued as Chairman and David Abraham continued as Chief Executive. Lord Burns retired as Chairman on 27 January 2016, and Charles Gurassa was appointed Chair for an initial three-year term from 28 January 2016.

Senior independent member

In 2015, Mark Price continued as Deputy Chairman and Senior Independent Member.

Members and Members' independence

The names of the 2015 Board Members, together with their brief biographies, are set out on pages 127 to 128.

The Non-Executive Members constructively challenge and help develop proposals on strategy, and bring strong, independent judgement, knowledge and experience to the Board's deliberations. The Non-Executive Members are of sufficient calibre and number that their views carry significant weight in the Board's decision-making. The Members are given access to independent professional advice at the Group's expense when the Members deem it is necessary in order for them to carry out their responsibilities. Details of the former and current Chairmen's professional commitments are included in their biographies. These do not adversely affect their role with Channel 4.

Corporate governance continued

The Board considers all its Non-Executive Members to be independent in character and judgement. At the time of this report, no Non-Executive Member:

- has been an employee of the Group within the past five years
- has, or has had within the past three years, a material business relationship with the Group (although attention is drawn to the related party transactions on page 119)
- receives remuneration other than their Member's fee
- has close family ties with any of the Group's advisers, Members or senior employees
- holds cross-directorships or has significant links with other Members through involvement in other companies or bodies
- with the exception of Lord Burns, has served on the Board for more than six years from the date of their first election. Lord Burns was appointed to the Board on 5 November 2009, became Chairman on 28 January 2010 and retired on 27 January 2016, serving a total term of six years and three months

Professional development

On appointment, the Members take part in an induction programme when they receive information about the Group, the role of the Board and the matters reserved for its decision, the terms of reference and Membership of the principal Board and management committees and the powers delegated to those committees, the Group's corporate governance practices and procedures including the powers reserved to the Group's most senior executives, and the latest financial information about the Group. This is supplemented by meetings with Members of the senior management team. On appointment, all Members are advised that they have access to advice and the services of the Board Secretary. Throughout their period in office the Members are continually updated on the Group's business and environment and other changes affecting the Group and the industry it operates in as a whole, by written briefings and meetings with senior executives.

A formal Board evaluation process that uses a detailed questionnaire to allow Board Members to express both qualitative and quantitative views on Board performance is undertaken annually. The process is managed by the Board Secretary, with results anonymised in order to enable an impartial discussion of results. Results are fully discussed at a Board meeting and proposals tabled and agreed to address any actions arising. We believe the current Board evaluation process to be sufficient and accordingly have not engaged a third party to conduct the exercise. This will be kept under review.

Board information

Regular reports and papers are circulated to the Members before Board and committee meetings. These papers are supplemented by information specifically requested by the Members from time to time. A monthly performance pack is prepared covering all key areas of the business and providing a month by month report on progress against the main performance indicators set by the Board.

The Board Secretary's responsibilities include ensuring an effective flow of information within the Board and its committees, and between senior management and Non-Executive Members, induction of new Members and assisting with professional development as required.

The Head of Legal, Governance, Regulatory and Trading is responsible for advising the Board through the Chair on all governance matters.

Both posts are available to provide advice and services to all Members, as relevant, to ensure compliance with Board procedures.